

We Claim:

1 1. Apparatus for processing a signal comprising:
2 a coder for generating at least first and second
3 representations of the signal, the first and second
4 representations being different from each other; and
5 a controller for packaging at least one of the
6 first and second representations into a plurality of
7 packets, each packet including at least an indicator, and an
8 information content derived from one of the first and second
9 representations, the indicator identifying the representation
10 from which the information content is derived.

1 2. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the plurality
2 of packets include at least first and second sequences of
3 packets, the indicator in each packet in the first sequence
4 identifying the first representation, and the indicator in
5 each packet in the second sequence identifying the second
6 representation.

1 3. The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the signal is
2 processed on a time-segment basis, each time segment being
3 associated with a different packet in the first sequence and
4 another different packet in the second sequence.

1 4. The apparatus of claim 3 wherein each packet
2 also includes a second indicator identifying the time
3 segment with which the packet is associated.

1 5. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information,

1 6. The apparatus of claim 5 wherein the signal is
2 encoded in accordance with a perceptual audio coding (PAC)
3 technique.

1 7. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the signal
2 comprises a plurality of frequency components, the first
3 representation being derived from a first subset of the
4 frequency components, and the second representation being
5 derived from a second subset of the frequency components.

1 8. The apparatus of claim 7 wherein the first
2 subset of the frequency components is identical to the
3 second subset of the frequency components.

1 9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein the first
2 representation is derived using a first quantizer, and the
3 second representation is derived using a second quantizer,
4 the first and second quantizers being complementary to each
5 other.

1 10. The apparatus of claim 7 wherein the first
2 subset of the frequency components is different from the
3 second subset of the frequency components, the first
4 representation providing a description of the signal, the
5 second representation providing enhancement to the
6 description.

1 11. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the first
2 and second representations are delivered at different rates.

1 12. The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the first
2 sequence of packets and the second sequence of packets are

3 provided at different times.

1 13. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the first
2 sequence of packets and the second sequence of packets are
3 provided via different communication paths.

1 14. Apparatus for providing at least first and
2 second representations of a signal, the first representation
3 being different from the second representation, the
4 apparatus comprising:

5 a first quantizer for quantizing at least a
6 portion of the signal in accordance with a first
7 multidimensional lattice to generate the first
8 representation; and

9 a second quantizer for quantizing at least the
10 portion of the signal in accordance with a second, different
11 multidimensional lattice to generate the second
12 representation, the first quantizer and the second quantizer
13 being complementary to each other.

1 15. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein at least
2 one of the first and second multidimensional lattices
3 include a plurality of cells, at least two of the cells
4 being different from each other.

1 16. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the signal
2 includes a plurality of frequency components and the portion
3 of the signal includes a subset of the plurality of
4 frequency components.

1 17. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information.

1 18. The apparatus of claim 17 wherein the signal
2 is encoded in accordance with a PAC technique.

1 19. Apparatus for recovering a signal comprising:
2 an interface for receiving a plurality of packets,
3 each packet including an indicator, and an information
4 content derived from one of a plurality of representations
5 of the signal, the indicator identifying the representation
6 from which the information content is derived, the plurality
7 of representations being different from one another; and
8 a processor responsive to the received packets for
9 recovering the signal.

1 20. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the
2 interface also receives information concerning the number of
3 representations.

4 21. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the
5 plurality of packets include at least first and second
6 sequences of packets, and the plurality of representations
7 include at least first and second representations, the
8 indicator in each packet in the first sequence identifying
9 the first representation, and the indicator in each packet
10 in the second sequence identifying the second
11 representation.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 21 wherein the signal
2 is recovered on a time-segment basis, each time segment
3 being associated with a different packet in the first
4 sequence and another different packet in the second
5 sequence.

1 23. The apparatus of claim 22 wherein each packet
2 also includes a second indicator identifying the time
3 segment with which the packet is associated.

1 24. The apparatus of claim 22 wherein the first
2 representation provides a description of the signal, and the
3 second representation provides enhancement to the
4 description.

1 25. The apparatus of claim 24 wherein the
2 processor performs concealment for a time segment in
3 recovering the signal when the packet in the first sequence
4 associated with the time segment is not received within a
5 predetermined period.

1 26. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information.

1 27. The apparatus of claim 26 wherein the signal
2 is encoded in accordance with a PAC technique.

1 28. A method for processing a signal comprising:
2 generating at least first and second
3 representations of the signal, the first and second
4 representations being different from each other; and
5 packaging at least one of the first and second
6 representations into a plurality of packets, each packet
7 including at least an indicator, and an information content
8 derived from one of the first and second representations,
9 the indicator identifying the representation from which the
10 information content is derived.

1 29. The method of claim 28 wherein the plurality
2 of packets include at least first and second sequences of
3 packets, the indicator in each packet in the first sequence
4 identifying the first representation, and the indicator in
5 each packet in the second sequence identifying the second
6 representation.

1 30. The method of claim 29 wherein the signal is
2 processed on a time-segment basis, each time segment being
3 associated with a different packet in the first sequence and
4 another different packet in the second sequence.

1 31. The method of claim 30 wherein each packet
2 also includes a second indicator identifying the time
3 segment with which the packet is associated.

1 32. The method of claim 28 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information.

1 33. The method of claim 32 wherein the signal is
2 encoded in accordance with a PAC technique.

1 34. The method of claim 28 wherein the signal
2 comprises a plurality of frequency components, the first
3 representation being derived from a first subset of the
4 frequency components, and the second representation being
5 derived from a second subset of the frequency components.

1 35. The method of claim 34 wherein the first
2 subset of the frequency components is identical to the
3 second subset of the frequency components.

1 36. The method of claim 35 wherein the first
2 representation is derived using a first quantizer, and the
3 second representation is derived using a second quantizer,
4 the first and second quantizers being complementary to each
5 other.

1 37. The method of claim 34 wherein the first
2 subset of the frequency components is different from the
3 second subset of the frequency components, the first
4 representation providing a description of the signal, the
5 second representation providing enhancement to the
6 description.

1 38. The method of claim 28 wherein the first and
2 second representations are delivered at different rates.

1 39. The method of claim 29 wherein the first
2 sequence of packets and the second sequence of packets are
3 provided at different times.

1 40. The method of claim 29 wherein the first
2 sequence of packets and the second sequence of packets are
3 provided via different communication paths.

1 41. A method for use in an apparatus for
2 providing at least first and second representations of a
3 signal, the first representation being different from the
4 second representation, the apparatus including a first
5 quantizer and a second quantizer, the first quantizer and
6 the second quantizer being complementary to each other, the
7 method comprising:

8 quantizing at least a portion of the signal using

9 the first quantizer in accordance with a first
10 multidimensional lattice to generate the first
11 representation; and
12 quantizing at least the portion of the signal
13 using the second quantizer in accordance with a second,
14 different multidimensional lattice to generate the second
15 representation.

1 42. The method of claim 41 wherein at least one
2 of the first and second multidimensional lattices include a
3 plurality of cells, at least two of the cells being
4 different from each other.

1 43. The method of claim 41 wherein the signal
2 includes a plurality of frequency components and the portion
3 of the signal includes a subset of the plurality of
4 frequency components.

1 44. The method of claim 41 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information.

1 45. The method of claim 44 wherein the signal is
2 encoded in accordance with a PAC technique.

1 46. A method for recovering a signal comprising:
2 receiving a plurality of packets, each packet
3 including an indicator, and an information content derived
4 from one of a plurality of representations of the signal,
5 the indicator identifying the representation from which the
6 information content is derived, the plurality of
7 representations being different from one another; and
8 recovering the signal in response to the received

9 packets.

1 47. The method of claim 46 further comprising
2 receiving information concerning the number of
3 representations.

4 48. The method of claim 46 wherein the plurality
5 of packets include at least first and second sequences of
6 packets, and the plurality of representations include at
7 least first and second representations, the indicator in
8 each packet in the first sequence identifying the first
9 representation, and the indicator in each packet in the
10 second sequence identifying the second representation.

1 49. The method of claim 48 wherein the signal is
2 recovered on a time-segment basis, each time segment being
3 associated with a different packet in the first sequence and
4 another different packet in the second sequence.

1 50. The method of claim 49 wherein each packet
2 also includes a second indicator identifying the time
3 segment with which the packet is associated.

1 51. The method of claim 49 wherein the first
2 representation provides a description of the signal, and the
3 second representation provides enhancement to the
4 description.

1 52. The method of claim 51 further comprising
2 performing concealment for a time segment in recovering the
3 signal when the packet in the first sequence associated with
4 the time segment is not received within a predetermined

5 period.

1 53. The method of claim 46 wherein the signal
2 contains audio information.

1 54. The method of claim 53 wherein the signal is
2 encoded in accordance with a PAC technique.